

# **Houseless Coordination**

**Land Management** 

September 5, 2024

## Houselessness



#### Houselessness: 2024 Point-in-Time Count

#### **Central Oregon**



**1,811** people experiencing houselessness



**10% increase** since January 2023

#### **Bend**



959 people experiencing houselessness



**5% decrease** since January 2023

#### **Shelters**



**523**Beds in Bend



216 Low-barrier beds



#### City-led and Regional Solutions:

#### **City Council Directed Biennium Objectives**

- Maintain 505 beds City-wide (252 direct support)
- Support additional Safe Parking sites or Managed Camps

#### FY 2024 City Supported Shelters and Safe Parking







NAVIGATION CENTER
100 BEDS



C. OREGON VILLAGES
20 UNITS



FRANKLIN SHELTER
60 BEDS



SAFE PARKING SITES 16 BEDS

- Provided 81,000 shelter nights
- Supported 81 individuals transitioning to permanent housing
- Supported 79 individuals transitioning to temporary housing



### **Safe Parking**

#### Central Oregon Villages and REACH Central Oregon

- Provides a safe place for participants living in RVs, huts or cars
- Case management provided



#### **Central Oregon Villages- Safe Parking**

2 units

93.12% Utilization Rate

Potential expansion being explored



#### **REACH- Safe Parking**

14 beds

94.25% Utilization Rate

Potential expansion with other communities of faith

Ongoing discussions with Mt. View Fellowship



#### **Deschutes County Involved Projects**

- Safe Parking program: within UGB and 1-mile from UGB
- Juniper Ridge basic hygiene stations
- DSL Land Exchange 45 acres identified for sanctioned camp
  - City of Redmond and Deschutes County working on scope
- Oasis Village
  - 15-tiny homes opened on County-owned property January 2024
  - Oasis Village adding 10 more tiny homes (Tier-1 CHRO RFQ project)
- Mountain View Community Development
  - 65-year lease for 9-acres for 60-units of permanent supportive housing
  - An additional \$200,000 to expand Safe Parking



#### Deschutes County Involved Projects (cont.)

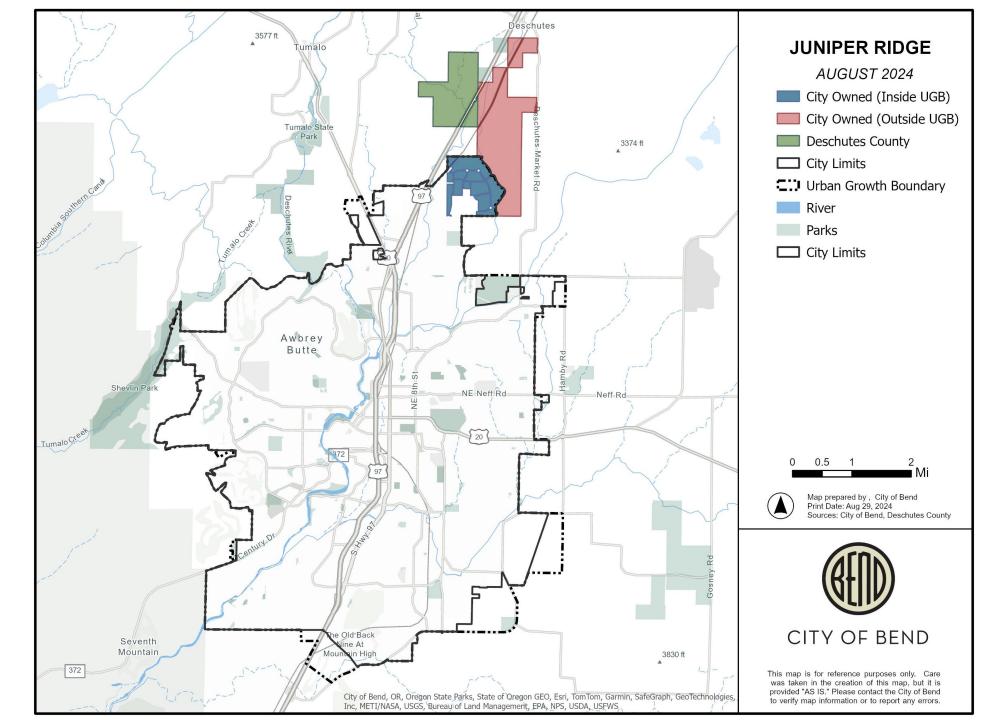
- County land/resources for affordable housing (examples below)
  - Northpoint Vista Redmond
  - Rooted Homes
  - Habitat for Humanity projects
  - Cleveland Commons
  - Spencer Court (Housing Works project, 60 units of multifamily housing in Redmond)
- Workforce HOME (Home Ownership for Median-income Earners)
  - Supports building new homes for median-income earners
  - \$320k County contribution
- Veterans' Village located on County-owned property
  - 15 tiny homes w/ bathroom; adding 7 more



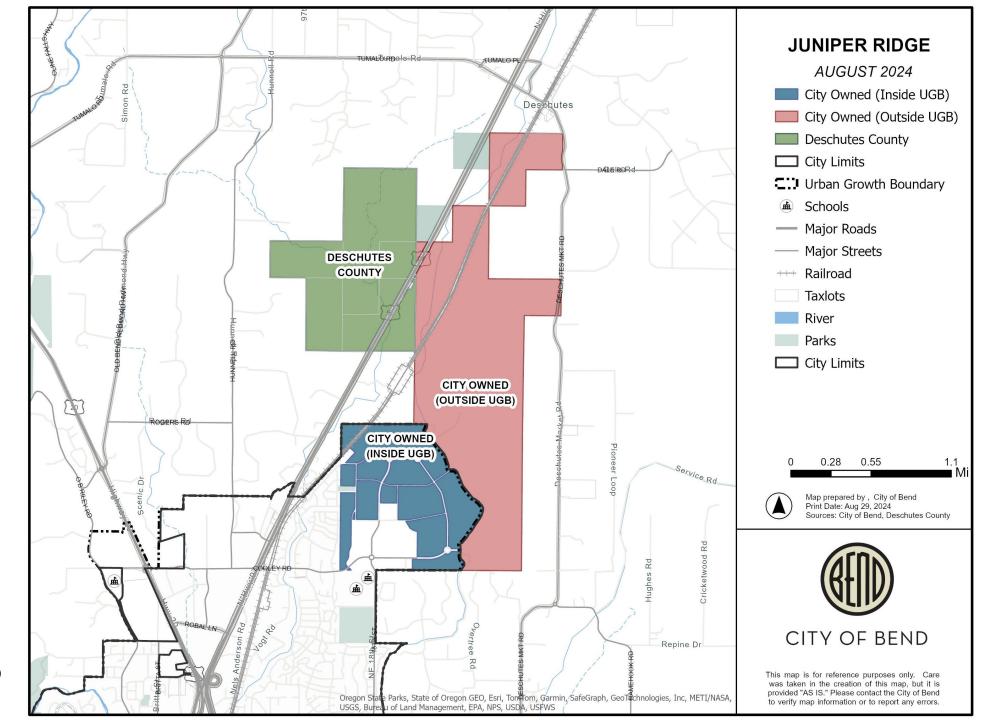
# Juniper Ridge

**Location / Map** 







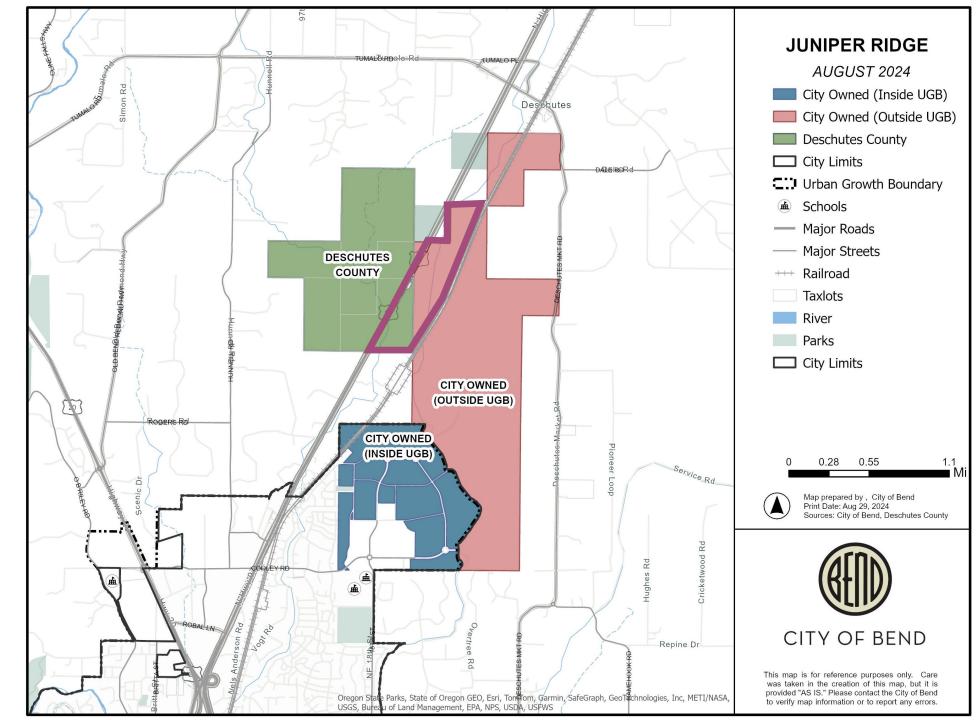




# Juniper Ridge

**Clean-up & Basic Service Efforts** 







# Juniper Ridge – basic hygiene





# Juniper Ridge – drinking water







# Juniper Ridge – tire removal







# Juniper Ridge – snow removal





#### **Services by the numbers – since summer 2023**

- 30-yard dumpsters emptied 13 times
  - Dumpster: 7,000 10,000 lbs. of trash (91k 130k lbs)
- 131,000 pounds of trash removed
- 118 "bio-buckets" removal
- 879 tires disposed
- Snow removal
- 39 abandoned camps cleaned up



#### Security contractor

- Knows every person by first name
- Report: 3 people and a family of 5 left for shelter/housing; 2 left and returned
- Fire: called in 3 fires; educate on fire safety
- 11 jump starts of vehicles; pulled out a stuck vehicle
- Medical assists: 1 minor medical; 1 escort medics to patient
- Charged a phone while patrolling 10 times
- Helped father and child connect with resources
- Working with church groups to distribute feminine hygiene products
- Hand out water, blankets, hand warmers



# Costs

#### Since Summer 2023

Service	Expenditure	Monthly cost (est.)
Trash	\$ 131,000	\$ 9,000
Portable toilets	\$ 19,000	\$ 2,000
Water	\$ 26,000	\$ 2,000
Security	\$ 45,000	\$ 4,000
Fire ext./misc.	\$ 8,000	n/a
TOTAL	\$ 229,000	\$ 17,000

## Juniper Ridge – Cleanup Efforts (Westside)



# Juniper Ridge – Cleanup Efforts (Westside)





## Juniper Ridge – Cleanup Efforts (Westside)

- ~104,000 pounds of trash removed
- 29 abandoned campsites cleaned up
- Cleanup Costs:
  - ~\$100,000 to date on cleanup efforts
  - ~\$22,000 in Cost Share w/County for Hygiene Stations



# Juniper Ridge

**Recent Incidents** 

































# Juniper Ridge

**Land Management Strategy** 



# Current status - County land

- 21 occupied camps
  - 37 people

- Occupied camp numbers constantly fluctuate
  - 6 new residents last month:
    - 3 moved from City-owned land;
    - 3 new to Juniper Ridge



## **City Property – Statistics**



**WESTSIDE** 

~50-60

**ESTABLISHED CAMPS** 



**WESTSIDE AREA:** 

~120

**ACRES** 



**EASTSIDE** 

<20

**ESTABLISHED CAMPS** 



**EASTSIDE AREA:** 

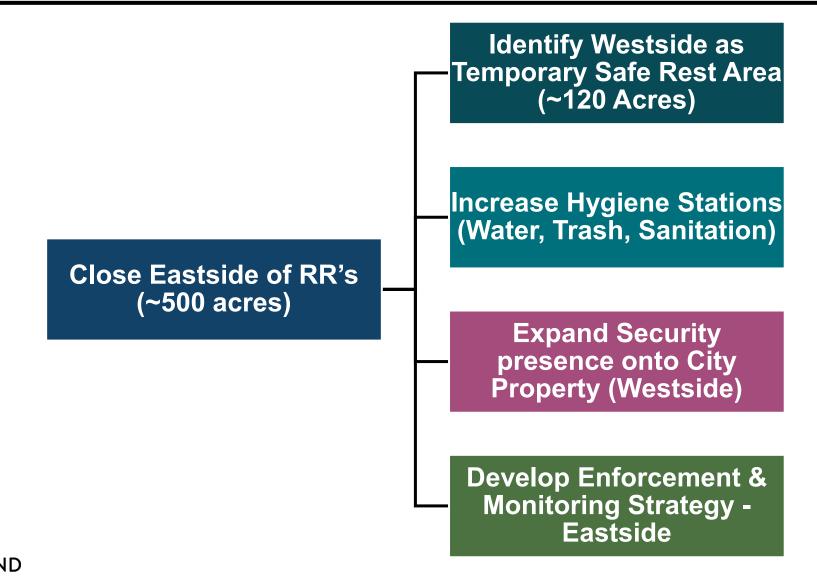
~500

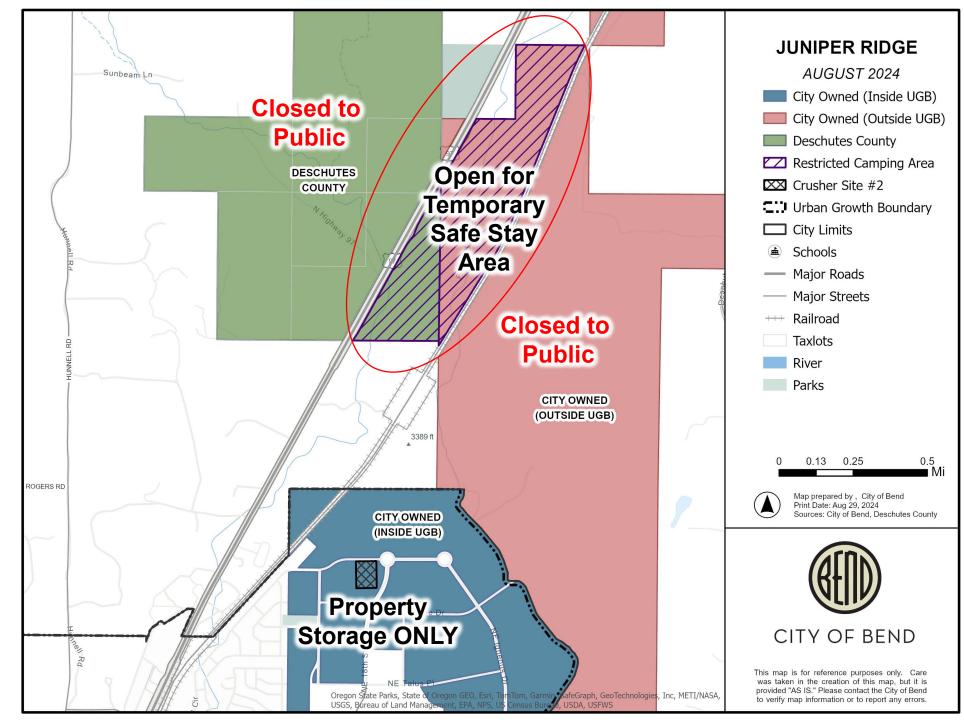
**ACRES** 

- <120 Vehicles (RV's & Autos)
  - <60 on Eastside of RR's
- ~24 Acres of Debris Fields
  - ~16 Acres on Eastside or RR's



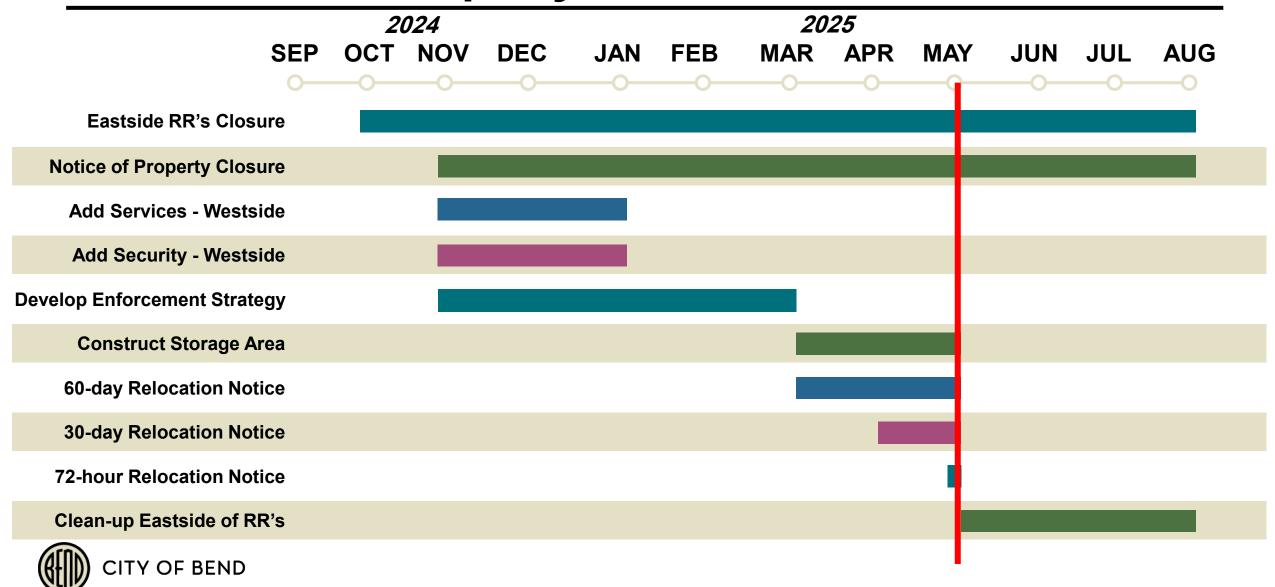
## City Land Management Strategy







## **Timeline for Property Closure – 12 months**



#### **Temporary Safe Stay Area – Strategy**

- Establish joint City/County Temporary Safe Stay Area west of RR's, east of US 97 and allow individuals and families experiencing houselessness to stay in vehicles and tents
  - ~170 Acres (~50 Acres County; ~120 Acres City)
- Continue to provide services (water, trash, sanitation) for 12+ months and evaluate extending additional station(s) to City property
- Extend security presence to entire area (County & City)
- In partnership with the County, develop & release an RFQ and/or augment existing service providers, for housing-related case management to:
  - Establish metrics through individual service plans to evaluate tangible progress towards reducing housing barriers
  - Assist and support households transitioning to more permanent housing



#### All-Hands-On-Deck/China Hat Pilot

**Roundtable Update** 



#### ALL-HANDS-ON-DECK/CHINA HAT PILOT – ROUNDTABLE

Federal, State, and Local Government Partners; Service Providers; Stakeholders; & Community Members





















- Senator Wyden
- **Senator Merkley**
- Congressman Bentz
- Congresswoman Chavez-DeRemer

Convened by the Coordinated Houseless Response Office (CHRO)























#### WHY?

- Health & safety concerns & issues
  - Physical and behavioral health
  - Security risk
  - Wildfire risk
- Environmental impact (Climate Change)
  - Trash & bio-hazards
  - Wildfire risk
- 200-400 unsheltered living in spaces not intended for human habitation
  - Addressing the crisis of unsheltered = regional collaborative priority
  - Central Oregon rate of unsheltered = one of the highest in the nation
    - 69% of 1,799 unhoused (2024)
    - **72%** of 1,647 unhoused (2023)
    - **75%** of 1,012 unhoused (2022)
  - Federal land attracts many unsheltered
    - **200-400** China Hat (2024)
    - **120** La Pine (2023)
    - **65** Sisters (2023)
    - Unknown BLM (2023)

# HOW? Proposed Strategies

#### 1. "Stand Down" of Resources:

- Assessment survey
- Identify "stand down" locations
- Identify pool of housing options including permitted, regulated, designated, authorized, temporary outdoor living options
- Basic services provision
- Hub of services
- Environmental restoration
- Enforcement strategy

#### 2. Fuel Reduction:

- Access \$500 million to expand work on the USDA Forest Services Wildfire Crisis Strategy to reduce wildfire risk to communities, critical infrastructure, and natural resources.
- Engage with Oregon Department of Forestry (ODF) for access to Fire Protection Program and partnership opportunity.

# Resources & Regional Projects

**Land Management Strategy** 



#### Resources

# Regional Projects

#### \$2M County ARPA Funding

- \$200,000 Encumbered Mountain View Safe Parking
- \$300,000 Unallocated\$1.5M Balance

#### **\$743,441 CHRO Funding**

- \$150,000 Encumbered Unrestricted Gap Funding for CHRO RFQ Projects
- \$40,000 Encumbered CoC/HLC/NeighborImpact for Data Dashboard
- \$25,000 Earmarked for Gales Brothers Special Permit
  - Received Governor Exemption / Need CHRO Board Vote

\$528,441 Balance

## \$150,000 CHRO Unrestricted Gap Funding \$150,000 Balance

#### \$1.1M Governor's Funding for Pod Expense

• \$117,000 Earmarked for Dean Swift Safe Parking \$983,000 Balance

#### \$150,000 City of Bend Good Faith Match

\$150,000 Earmarked for Dean Swift Safe Parking – Operations
 \$0 Balance

#### **CHRO RFQ Projects**

- Tier 1 (Ready Now)
  - Oasis Village 10 more tiny villages (Redmond)
  - Dean Swift Safe Parking (Bend)
- Tier 2 (Ready with Clarifying Q&A)
  - Central Oregon Villages Tiny Homes
    - Possible Pivot to Proposed County/City Managed Camp (County/Bend)
  - Mountain View Safe Parking (Redmond)
- Tier 3 (New Non-profit)
  - Gales Brothers Safe Parking (County)
  - Home More Network Safe Parking (TBD)
  - Home More Network Managed Camp (County)

#### China Hat Pilot (DNF/County)

Managed Camp on County 45-Acres to facilitate DSL land swap (County/Redmond)

Managed Camp on Juniper Ridge (County/Bend?)



## Recap/Next Steps

**Land Management Strategy** 



## Action

#### **City/County Juniper Ridge Strategy**

- Establishment of a Temporary, Safe Stay Area, with direction to staff to coordinate:
  - Legal, land use/siting issues, potentially adopting joint 'orders'
  - Communication and outreach plan
  - Scoping of on-site services, leveraging existing contracts and procurement efforts with a housing connection and intensive case management, a focus on safety, and key performance metrics, including a monthly follow up for six months
- Full Closure of areas owned by the City and County outside of the Temporary Safe Stay Area by May 31, 2025
- Continued coordination on fire fuel reduction and other fire reduction strategies as part of the management plan

#### **CHRO Coordination**

- Allocation and leverage of county-wide resources to assist in case management and operations for temporary safe stay areas and coordinated approach
- Supporting the request for GALES property and other projects identified by the CHRO procurement process in providing additional outdoor living options that provide a more permanent solution for managed camps

# Thank you!

**Land Management Strategy** 





To obtain this information in an alternate format such as Braille, large print, electronic formats, etc. please contact Mickie Derting, Strategic Initiatives Manager at <a href="mailto:mdderting@bendoregon.gov">mdderting@bendoregon.gov</a>; Relay Users Dial 7-1-1.

